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**REVIEW OF LAST WEEK : EASTERN ORTHODOX & ROMAN CATHOLIC**

**WEEK 3 "Reformation Rumbblings"**

- Rome merges church & state
- Caesar increasingly interjects into church affairs
- Early church fathers agree on right teaching of the church (councils, creeds, canon of scripture)
- The Great Schism forks the church into the Eastern Orthodox Church & Roman Catholic Church

431 - Adoration of Mary  
 500 - Vestments [priestly garments] first worn  
 600 - Prayers directed to Mary  
 600 - Worship services conducted in Latin  
 607 - Boniface III made first Pope  
 709 - Kissing the Pope's foot  
 786 - Worshiping and importance of images and relics  
 800 - Pope crowns Emperor  
 850 - Holy Water introduced  
 1054 - East/West Schism

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**ROMAN CATHOLIC / MUSLIM TENSIONS**

**WEEK 3 "Reformation Rumbblings"**

**II COUNCIL OF NICEA (787)**

- If anyone does not confess that Christ our God can be represented in his humanity, let him be anathema.
- If anyone does not accept representation in art of evangelical scenes, let him be anathema.
- If anyone does not salute such representations as standing for the Lord and his saints, let him be anathema.
- If anyone rejects any written or unwritten tradition of the church, let him be anathema.

**Sura 9, Verse 29 of the Qur'an**

"Fight those who believe not in God [i.e., Allah] and the Last Day and do not forbid what God and His Messenger [i.e., Muhammad] have forbidden -- such men as practice not the religion of truth [i.e., Islam], being of those who have been given the Book [i.e., Christians & Jews] -- until they pay the tribute [i.e., jizyah] out of hand and have been humbled."

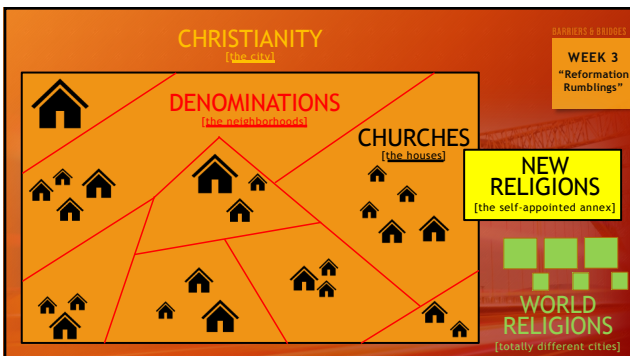
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**ROMAN CATHOLIC / MUSLIM TENSIONS**

**WEEK 3 "Reformation Rumbblings"**

- Council of Clermont (1095)
- 1st Crusade (1099 - 1101)
- 2nd Crusade (1145 - 1147)
- Fall of Jerusalem (1187)
- 3rd Crusade (1188 - 1192)
- 4th Crusade (1204)
- 5th Crusade (1217)
- 6th Crusade (1228-29, 1239)
- 7th Crusade (1249-1252)
- 8th Crusade (1270)
- End of Crusades Presence in Holy Land (1291)

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**JOHN WYCLIF, THE OG PROTESTANT**

**WEEK 3 "Reformation Rumbblings"**

- "Christ refused temporal dominion, the Pope seeks it." - John Wyclif
- Wyclif challenged medieval Roman Catholic beliefs: pardons, indulgences, absolutions, pilgrimages, the worship of images, adoration of saints, etc...
- Wyclif & friends translated the scriptures into the language of common people
- 43 years after his death, Roman Catholic officials dug up his body, burned his remains, and threw the ashes into the river


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**MARTIN LUTHER & THE REFORMATION**

BARRIERS & BRIDGES

**WEEK 3**  
"Reformation Rumbblings"

- Luther was serving as a priest while reading Romans...man is saved by grace through faith.
- 1520 the Catholic Church sends Luther a "Papal Bull"- a letter calling on him to repent of 41 of his beliefs that were *"heretical, or scandalous, or false, or offensive to pious ears, or seductive to simple minds, or repugnant to Catholic truth."*
- Luther publicly burned the letter. *"They have burned my books... I burn theirs."*



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**MARTIN LUTHER & THE REFORMATION**

BARRIERS & BRIDGES

**WEEK 3**  
"Reformation Rumbblings"

Protestants were trying to answer...

1. How is a person saved?
2. Where does religious authority lie?
3. What is the church?
4. What is the essence of Christian living?


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**MARTIN LUTHER & THE REFORMATION**

BARRIERS & BRIDGES

**WEEK 3**  
"Reformation Rumbblings"

- October 31, 1517- the '95 Theses



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**LUTHERANS, PRESBYTERIANS, & ANABAPTISTS**

BARRIERS & BRIDGES

**WEEK 3**  
"Reformation Rumbblings"

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**NEXT WEEK...**

BARRIERS & BRIDGES

**"LITURGY & REVIVALISM"**  
**ANGLICAN/EPISCOPAL, METHODISTS, & MORE**

[click on this icon]

Week 1 "Age of the Apostles" & week 2 "Eastern Orthodox & Roman Catholic" are available at [www.eastbooneville.com](http://www.eastbooneville.com) with video & notes.



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